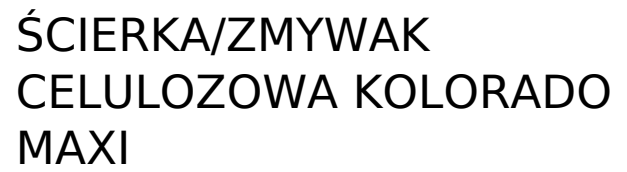


Link do produktu: <https://www.azagro.pl/scierkazmywak-celulozowa-kolorado-maxi-p-51922.html>



wygenerowano w programie shopGold